

STAGES OF TEACHING

Dr. Anuradha Rai

Associate Professor(B.Ed.) Harish Chandra P.G. College Varanasi

Stages of Teaching:

Pre-active stages

Interactive stages

Post-active stages

Pre- Active Stage (पूर्व क्रिया अवस्था)

- It is the phase of **PLANNING** for teaching. (योजना चरण)
- इस अवस्था में अध्यापक शिक्षण नियोजन (Teaching Planning) करता है।
 - Establishment of some kind of goals or objectives.
 - (1) गोल्स / उद्देश्यों का निर्धारण
 - Discovering ways and means to active these objectives.
 - (२) सिखाई जाने वाली सामग्री, पद्धति, रणनीतियों का चयन

Establishment of some kind of goals or objectives

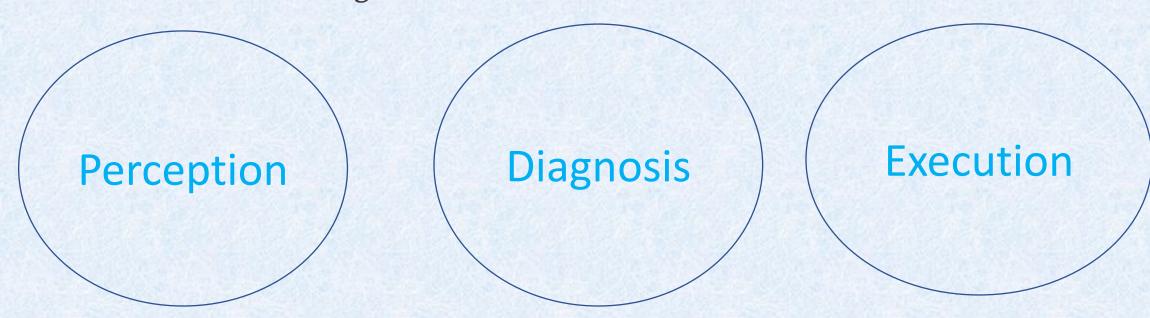
- Fixing of the goals
 - Change in behavior
 - Content to be taught
 - Objectives taxonomy
 - Need and relevance of the topic
 - Level of motivation
 - Level of the learner
 - Duration

Discovering ways and means to active these objectives

- Content selection, collection, orderly arrangement
- Methods selection
- Strategies
- Devices
- About the evaluation device
- Distribution of method strategies and devices (lesson Plan)

Interactive stages(अन्तः प्रक्रिया अवस्था)

- This is stage of conduction and implementation
- Jackson says: "The teacher provides pupil verbal stimulation of various kinds, makes explanations, ask questions, listen to the student's response and provide guidance".
- includes all those activities which a teacher uses after entering the classroom.
- includes actual teaching done in the classroom.



Perception

- Sizing up the class
- Watching
- Feeling
- Sensing and rapport establishment



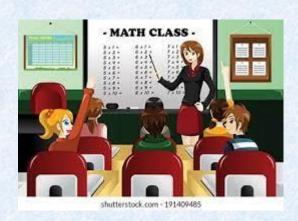
Diagnosis

- Entry behavior
- Difficulties during learning



Execution / Presentation

- Explanation
- Questioning
- Motivating
- Reinforcement
- Use of devices







Post-active stages (पश्च क्रियात्मक चरण)

- Using the planned device of evaluation
- Reinforcement /feedback to students
- Checking against framed objectives
- Interpretation of the feedback

